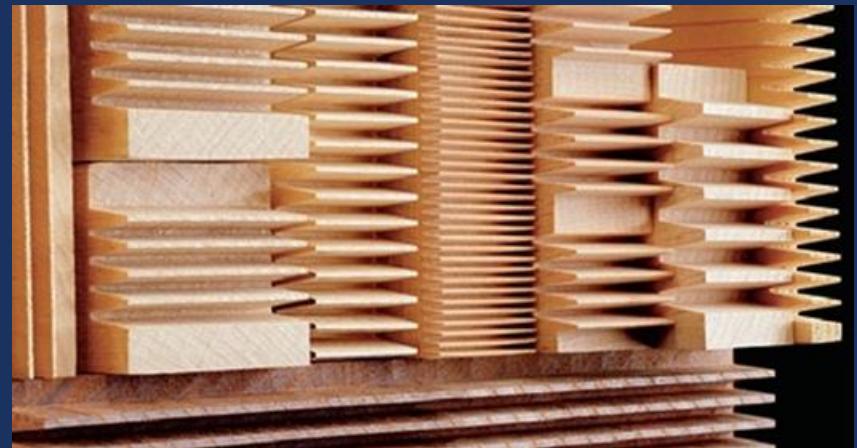


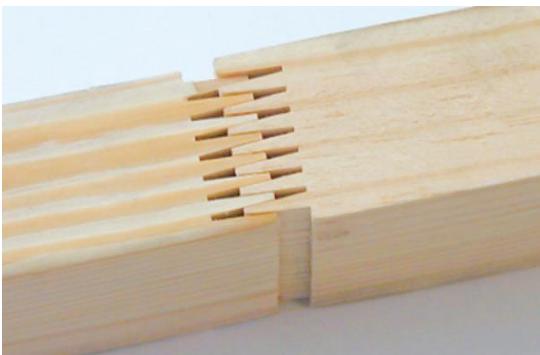
# SPOJEVI U KONSTRUKCIJAMA PROIZVODA OD DRVETA

SPAJANJE (NASTAVLJANJE)  
ELEMENATA  
PO DUŽINI



# SPAJANJE ELEMENATA RADI POVEĆANJA MERA

- **Spajanje po dužini**
- Spajanje po širini
- Spajanje po debeljini

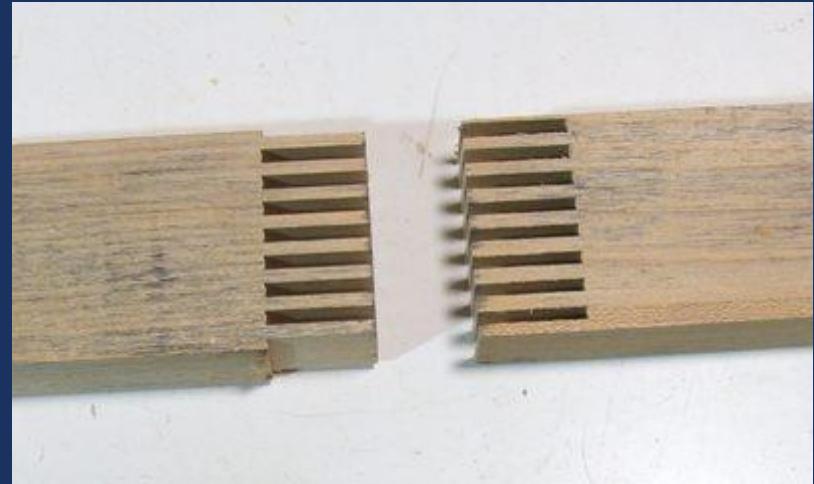


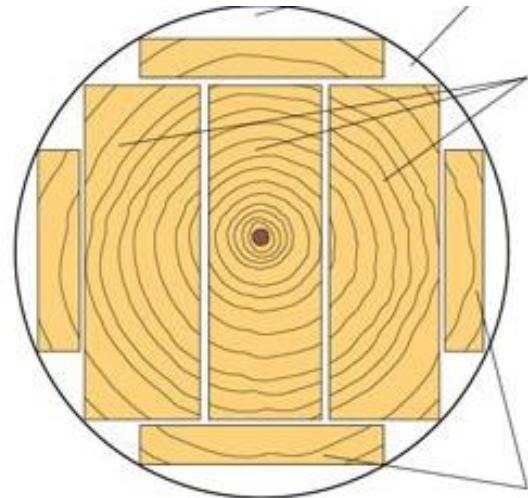
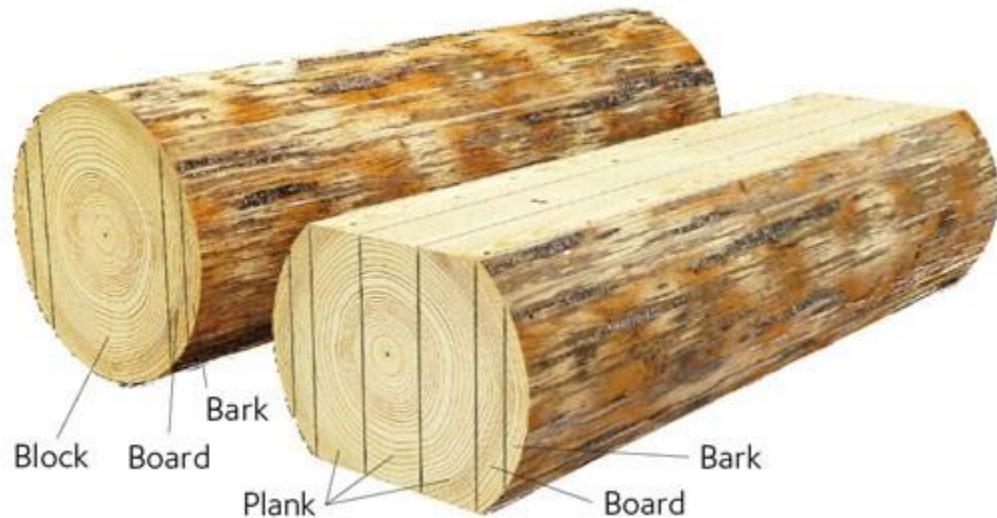
# SPAJANJE ELEMENATA PO DUŽINI



# **SPAJANJE (NASTAVLJANJE) ELEMENTATA PO DUŽINI**

**SPAJANJE GREDICA OD MASIVA PO DUŽINI**



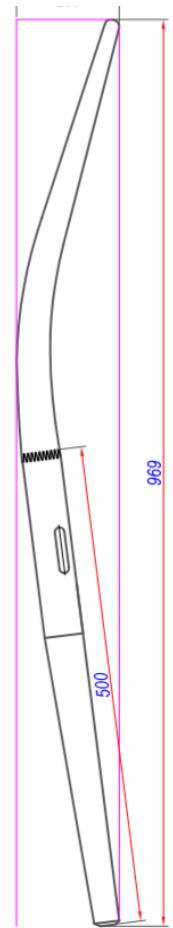
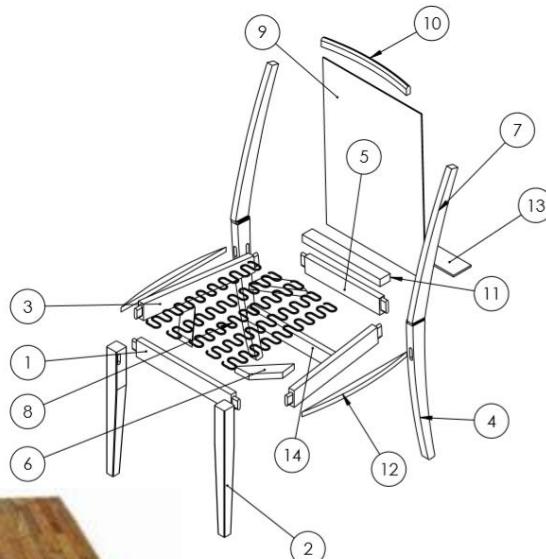


# RAZLOZI DUŽINSKOG NASTAVLJANJA GREDICA

- Dobijanje dugačkih elemenata ujednačenih svojstava iz kraćih elemenata koji imaju ograničenu upotrebu
- Bolje iskorišćenje rezane građe



# PRIMENA DUŽINSKI NASTAVLJENIH ELEMENATA



# TIPOVI SPOJEVA

Osnovni spojevi po dužini :

- Preklopni spojevi
- Spojevi sa čepom i rezom
- Spojevi sa tiplovima
- Spojevi sa klinovima – rastavljeni spojevi
- Klinasto-zupčasti spojevi

A!



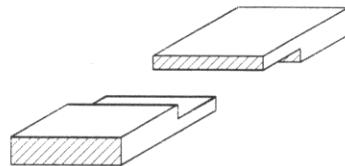
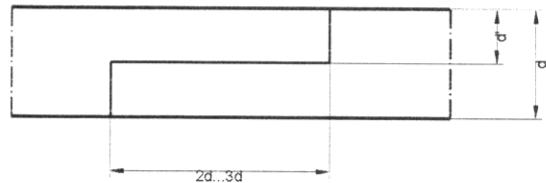
## Preklopni spojevi

Spojevi sa čepom i prerezom

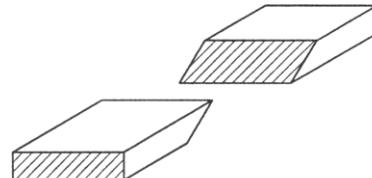
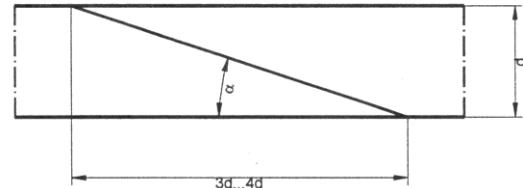
Spojevi sa tiplovima

Spojevi sa klinovima

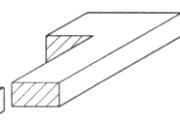
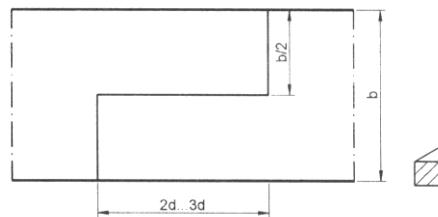
Klinasto-zupčasti spojevi



Bočni spoj na ravan  
sudar i ravan preklop



Bočni spoj na kosi  
preklop



Stranični spoj a ravan  
sudar i ravan preklop

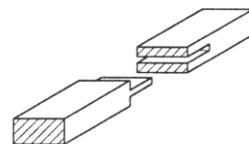
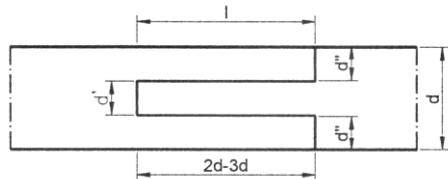
## Preklopni spojevi

### Spojevi sa čepom i prerezom

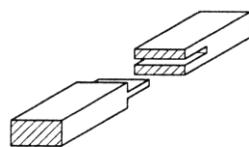
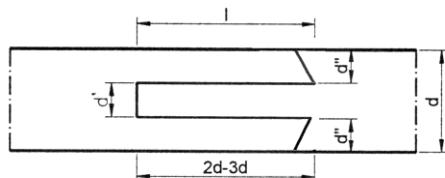
Spojevi sa tiplovima

Spojevi sa klinovima

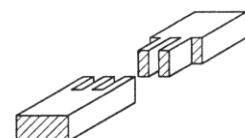
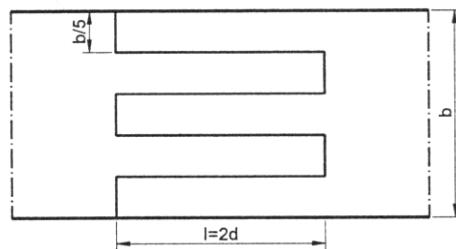
Klinasto-zupčasti spojevi



Bočni spoj sa čepom i  
prerezom na ravni sudar



Bočni spoj sa čepom i  
prerezom na kosi sudar



Stranični spoj sa čepom i  
prerezom na ravni sudar

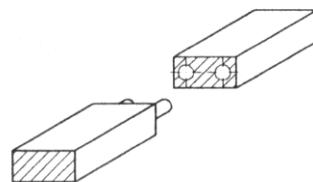
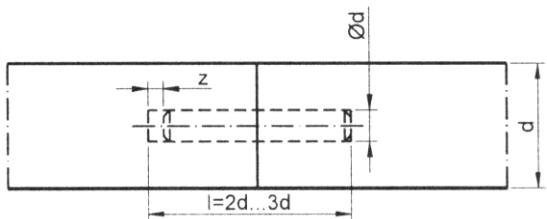
Preklopni spojevi

Spojevi sa čepom i rezom

**Spojevi sa tiplovima**

Spojevi sa klinovima

Klinasto-zupčasti spojevi



**Spoj sa  
tiplovima**

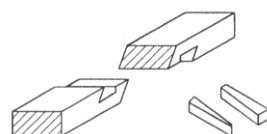
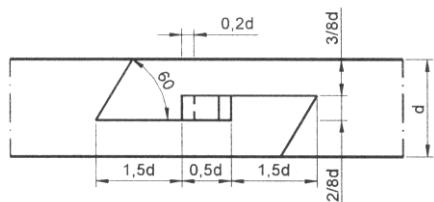
Preklopni spojevi

Spojevi sa čepom i prorezom

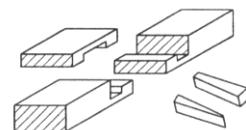
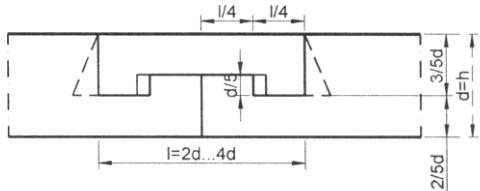
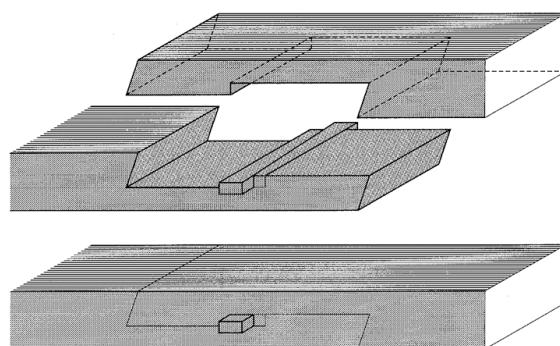
Spojevi sa tiplovima

**Spojevi sa klinovima – rastavljeni spojevi**

Klinasto-zupčasti spojevi



Spoj sa klinovima (francuski klin)



Spoj sa klinovima (nemački klin)

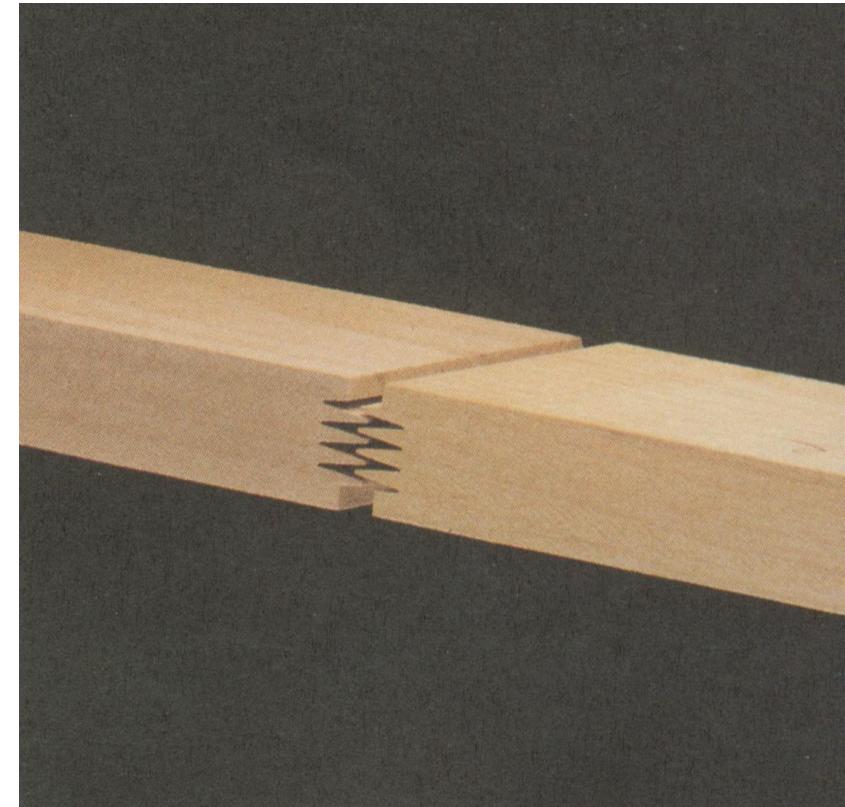
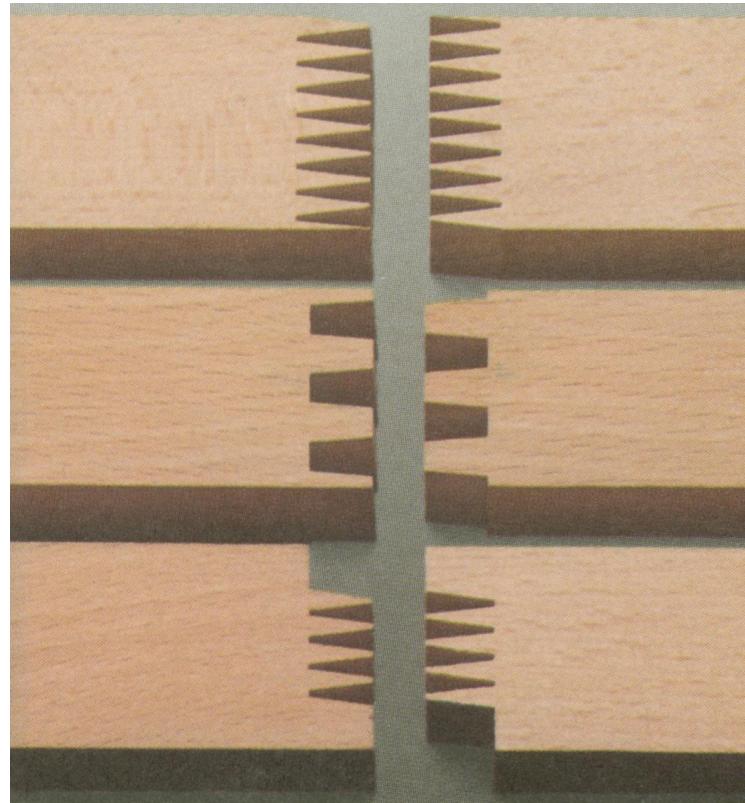
Preklopni spojevi

Spojevi sa čepom i rezom

Spojevi sa tiplovima

Spojevi sa klinovima – rastavljeni spojevi

**Klinasto-zupčasti spojevi**



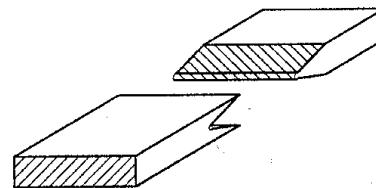
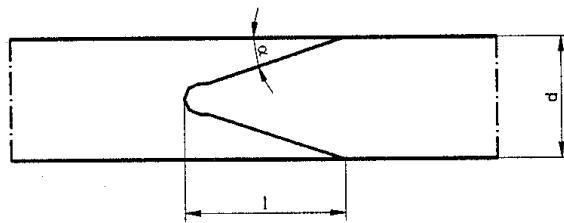
Preklopni spojevi

Spojevi sa čepom i prorezom

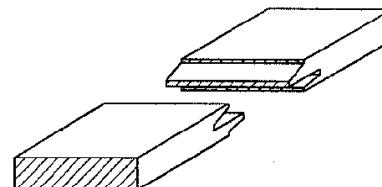
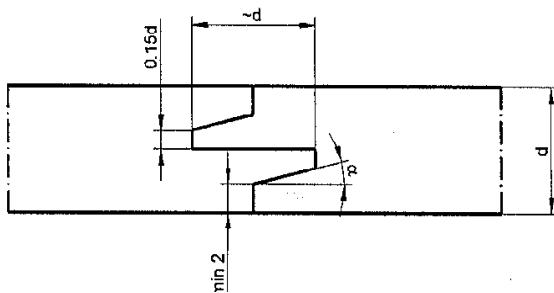
Spojevi sa tiplovima

Spojevi sa klinovima – rastavljeni spojevi

**Klinasto-zupčasti spojevi**



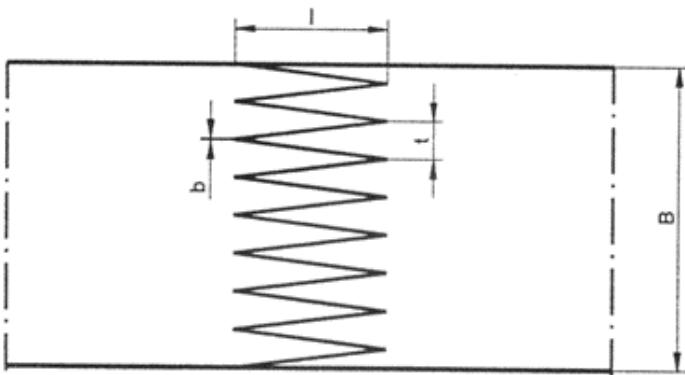
Bočni spoj na zubac



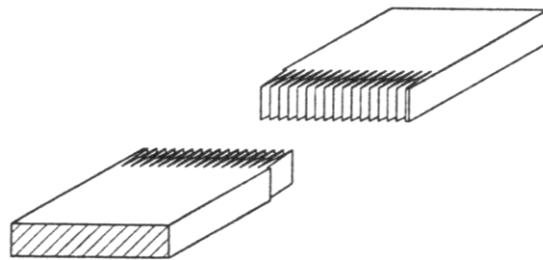
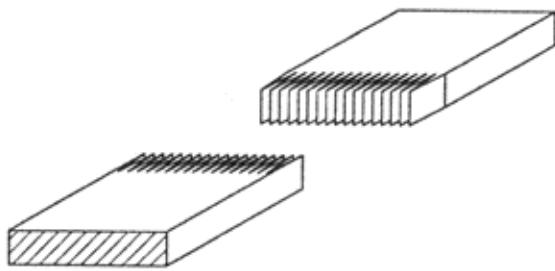
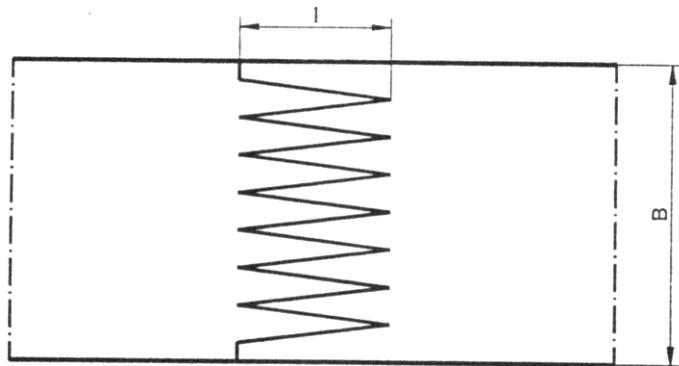
Bočni spoj na  
profil-kontra-profil

# TIPOVI K-Z SPOJEVA

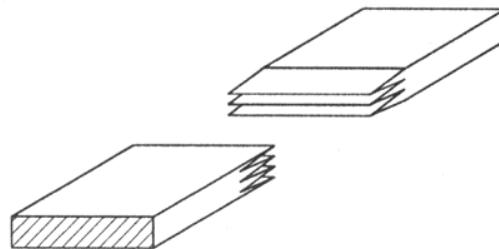
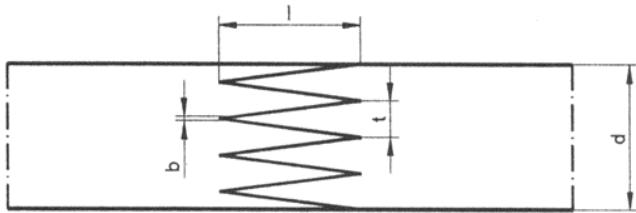
Tip A



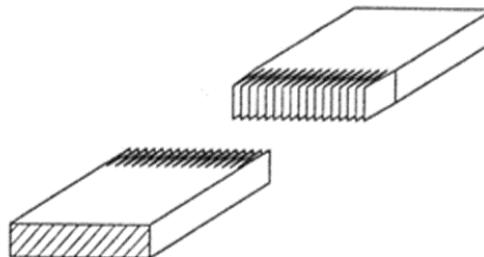
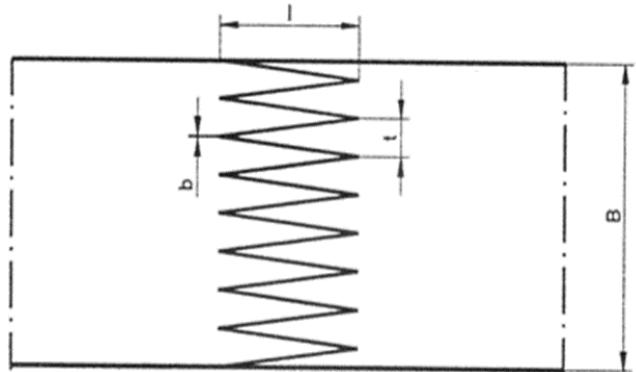
Tip B



# TIPOVI K-Z SPOJEVA - TIP A

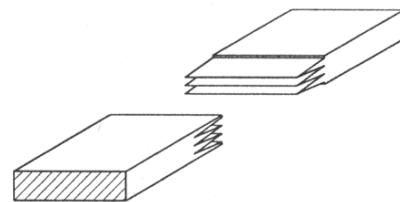
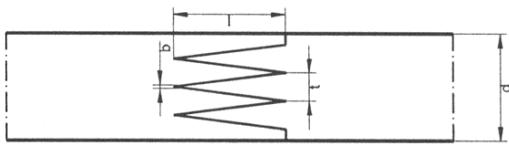


Bočni klinasto  
zupčasti spoj –tip A

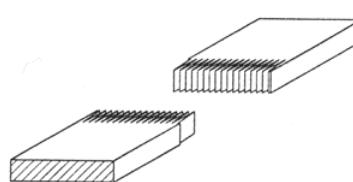
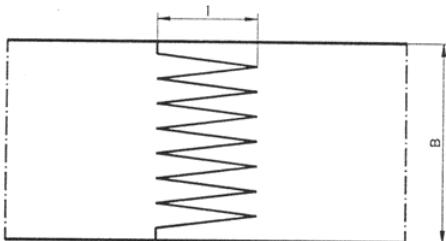


Stranični klinasto  
zupčasti spoj –tip A

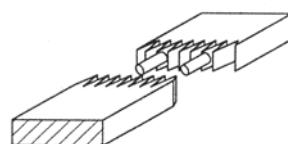
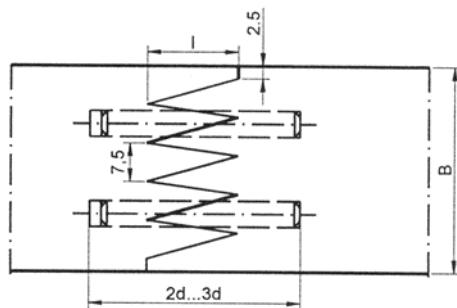
# TIPOVI K-Z SPOJEVA - TIP B



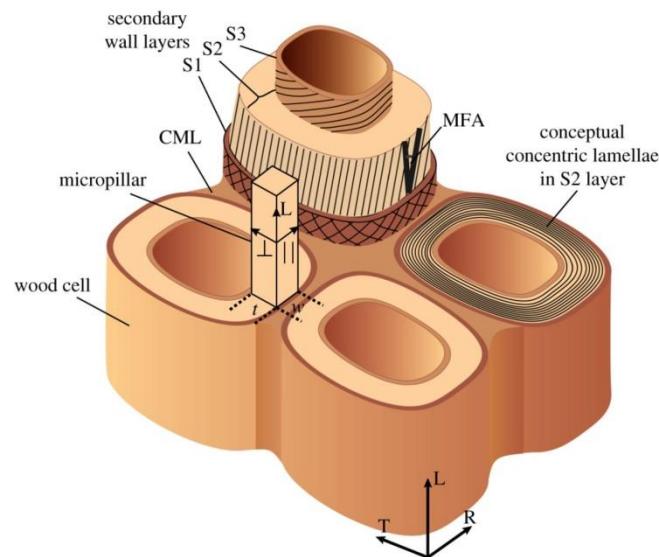
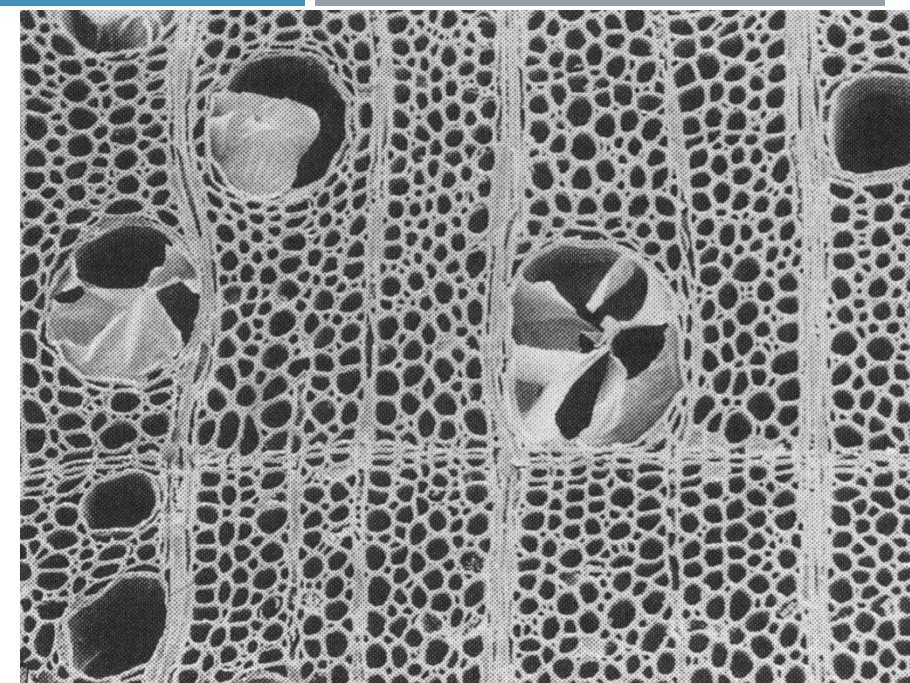
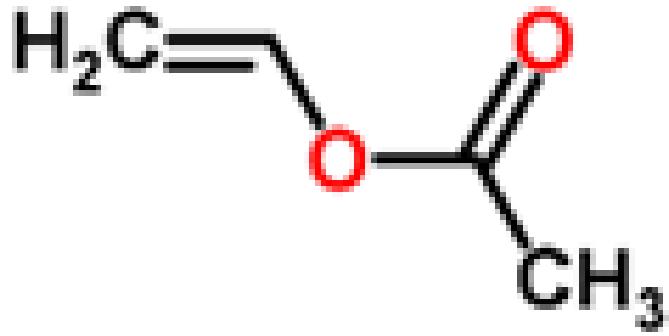
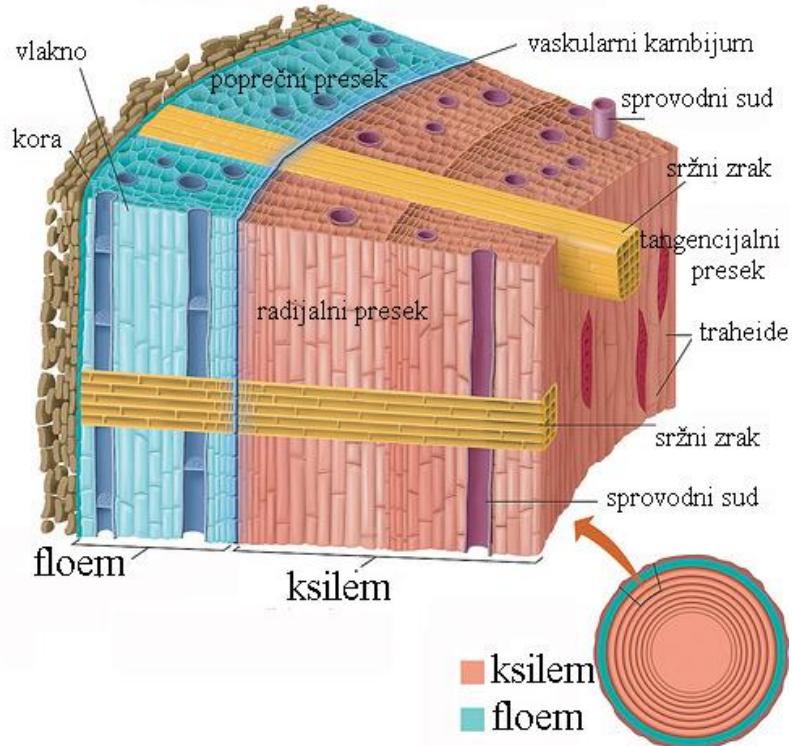
Bočni klinasto  
zupčasti spoj –tip B



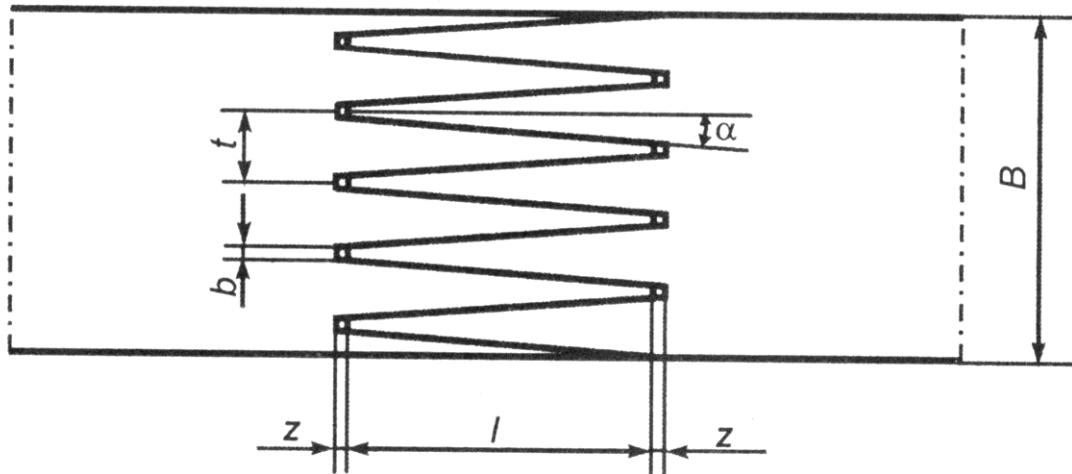
Stranični klinasto  
zupčasti spoj –tip B



Stranični klinasto  
zupčasti spoj –tip B,  
ojačan tiplovima



# GEOMETRIJA K-Z SPOJA

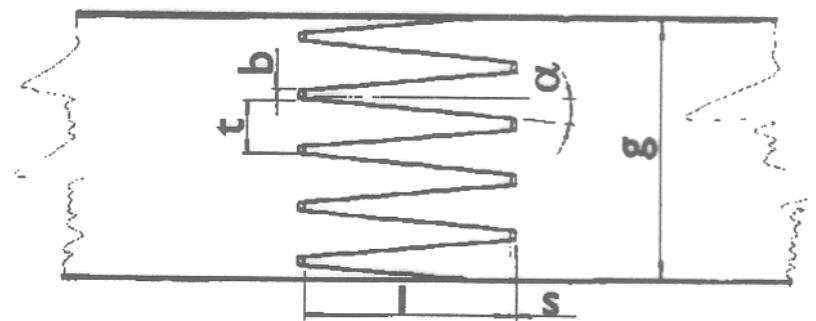


B-širina spoja,  
l-dužina zupca,  
t – korak zupca, b-  
zatupljenje zupca,  
z – zazor u pazuhu zupca,  
 $\alpha$  – nagib zupca

# Kako biramo spojeve?

**Podela klinasto zupčastih spojeva prema opterećenju -  
prema DIN-u 68140**

Grupa naprezanja	v	l (mm)	$\alpha^\circ$
Visoko naprezanje	$\leq 0,18$	$\leq 10$	$\leq 1: 7,6 \ (7,5^\circ)$
		$> 10$	$\leq 1: 8 \ (7,1^\circ)$
Srednje naprezanje	$\leq 0,25$	$\leq 10$	$\leq 1: 7,6 \ (7,5^\circ)$
		$> 10$	$\leq 1: 8 \ (7,1^\circ)$

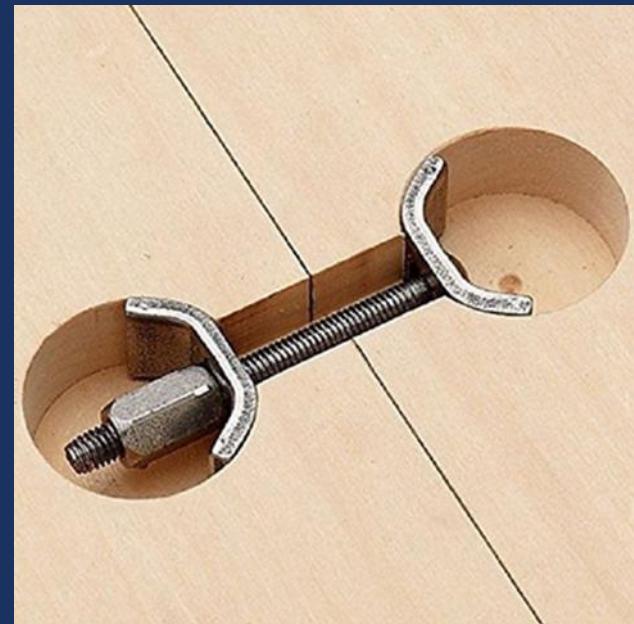


Veličine geometrijskih karakteristika kod spojeva izloženih visokom i srednjem naprezanju

Grupna naprezanja	I	t	b	v
	mm			
Visoko i srednje mehaničko naprezanje	7,5	2,5	0,2	0,08
	10	3,7	0,6	0,16
	20	6,2	1	0,16
	50	12	2	0,17
	60	15	2,7	0,18
Srednje mehaničko naprezanje	4	1,6	0,4	0,25
	15	7	1,7	0,24
	30	10	2	0,2

# **SPAJANJE (NASTAVLJANJE) ELEMENTATA PO DUŽINI**

**SPAJANJE PLOČA NA BAZI DRVETA PO DUŽINI**



# SPAJANJE ELEMENATA PO DUŽINI



# TIPOVI SPOJEVA

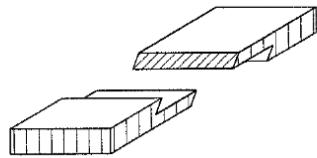
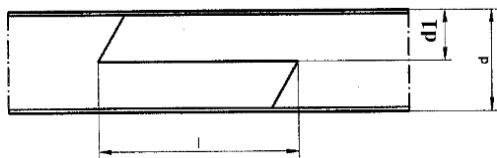
Osnovni spojevi po dužini :

- Preklopni spojevi
- Spojevi sa čepom i rezom
- Spojevi sa okovom – rastavljeni spojevi

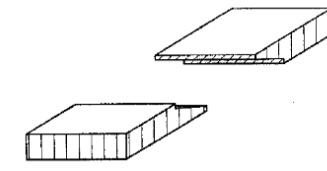
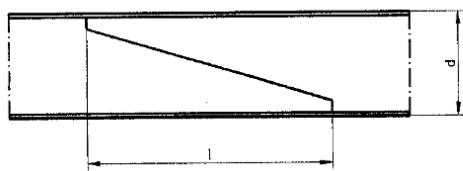
## Preklopni spojevi

### Spojevi sa čepom i rezom

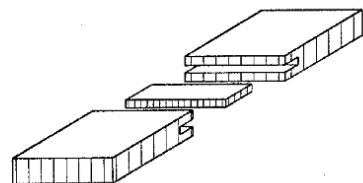
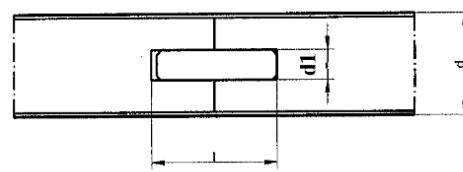
#### Spojevi sa okovom – rastavljeni spojevi



Spoj na ravni bočni preklop i kosi sudar



Spoj na kosi bočni preklop i kosi sudar



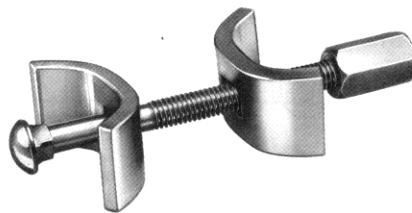
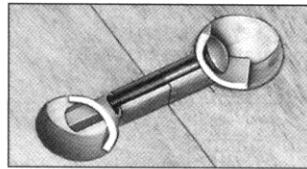
Spoj na ravni bočni preklop sa umetnutim perom



## Preklopni spojevi

### Spojevi sa čepom i prerezom

#### Spojevi sa okovom – rastavljeni spojevi

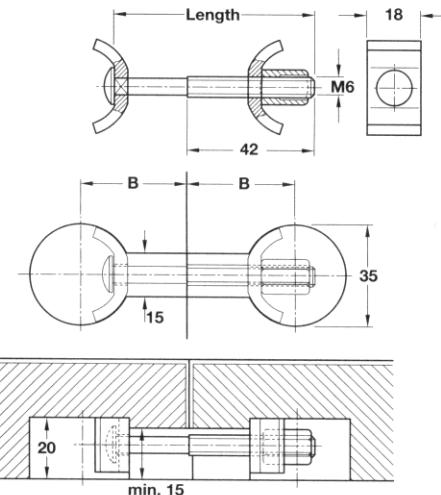


**Recessed worktop connectors**

Finish: steel, galvanized

Length	Drilling distance dim. B	Cat. No.
65 mm	32 to 41 mm	262.96.211
150 mm	75 to 84 mm	262.96.220

Packing: 50 and 150 pcs.



---

---

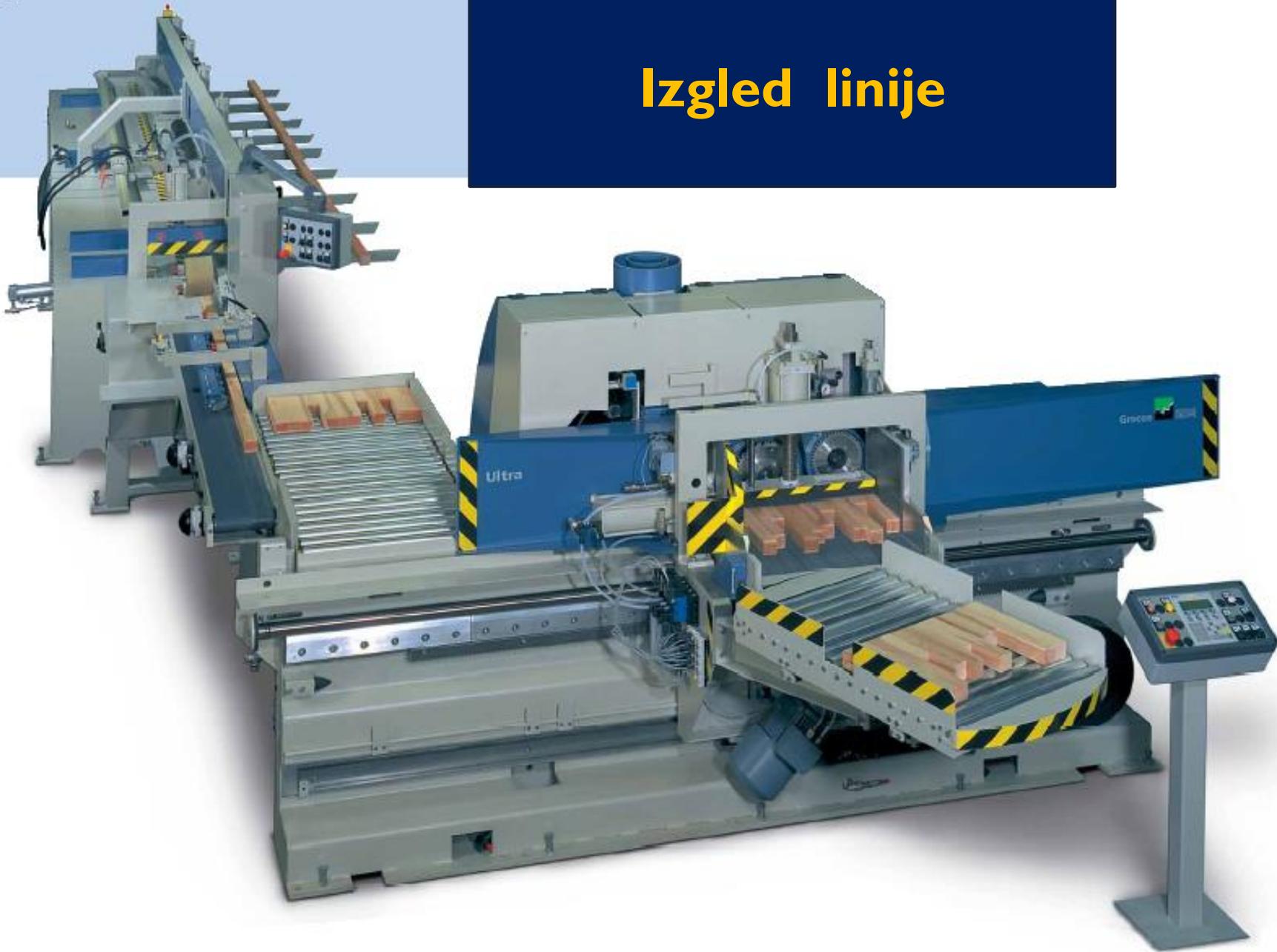
---

# **KLINASTO-ZUPČASTI SPOJEVI**

**IZRADA**



# Izgled linije



# 3 TEHNOLOŠKE CELINE

- I.T.C. – deo za izradu el.veze
- 2.T.C. – prebacivač
- 3.T.C. - presa







